

4-5 Multiplying Polynomials by Monomials

Objective: To multiply a polynomial by a monomial.

Example 1 Multiply: $x(x + 4)$

Solution 1 $x(x + 4) = x(x) + x(4)$
 $= x^2 + 4x$

Solution 2 $x + 4$
 $\frac{x}{x^2 + 4x}$ Multiply each term by x .

Multiply.

1. $3(x - 2)$ **3x - 6** 2. $-2(x + 3)$ **-2x - 6** 3. $c(c - 4)$ **$c^2 - 4c$** 4. $a(3 - 2a)$ **$3a - 2a^2$**
 5. $-2b(3 - 4b)$ **$-6b + 8b^2$** 6. $-3c(4c + 1)$ **$-12c^2 - 3c$** 7. $5y(y + 6)$ **$5y^2 + 30y$** 8. $-z(4 - 5z)$ **$-4z + 5z^2$**

Example 2 Multiply: $-2x(3x^2 - 2x + 1)$

Solution 1 Multiply each term of the polynomial $3x^2 - 2x + 1$ by the monomial $-2x$.
 $-2x(3x^2 - 2x + 1) = -2x(3x^2) - 2x(-2x) - 2x(1)$
 $= -6x^3 + 4x^2 - 2x$

Solution 2 $\begin{array}{r} 3x^2 - 2x + 1 \\ -2x \\ \hline -6x^3 + 4x^2 - 2x \end{array}$

- Multiply.** $3x^3 - 3x^2 - 6x$ $-2x^3 + 8x^2 - 10x$ $-8x^3 + 12x^2 + 28x$
 9. $3x(x^2 - x - 2)$ 10. $-2x(x^2 - 4x + 5)$ 11. $-4x(2x^2 - 3x - 7)$
 12. $5x^2(x^2 + x - 3)$ 13. $-6x^2(x^2 - x - 12)$ 14. $4x^3(x^2 - 3x - 6)$
 $5x^4 + 5x^3 - 15x^2$ $-6x^4 + 6x^3 + 72x^2$ $4x^5 - 12x^4 - 24x^3$
 15. $3a^2 - 4a - 6$ 16. $4a^2 - 5a - 7$ 17. $5x^2 - x - 3$ 18. $2k^2 - 3k - 5$
 $\frac{2a}{6a^3 - 8a^2 - 12a}$ $\frac{5a}{20a^3 - 25a^2 - 35a}$ $\frac{2x^2}{10x^4 - 2x^3 - 6x^2}$ $\frac{-4k^3}{-8k^5 + 12k^4 + 20k^3}$

Example 3 Multiply: $4x^2y(5x^2 - 3xy + 2y^2)$

Solution Multiply each term of the polynomial by $4x^2y$.
 $4x^2y(5x^2 - 3xy + 2y^2) = 4x^2y(5x^2) + 4x^2y(-3xy) + 4x^2y(2y^2)$
 $= 20x^4y - 12x^3y^2 + 8x^2y^3$

- Multiply.** $12x^4y - 15x^3y^2 - 6x^2y^3$
19. $3x^2y(4x^2 - 5xy - 2y^2)$ 20. $xy^2(x^2 - 4xy - 5y^2)$ $x^3y^2 - 4x^2y^3 - 5xy^4$
 21. $-2xy(4x^2 - 3xy + y^2)$ 22. $\frac{1}{3}x^2y(6x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2)$
 $-8x^3y + 6x^2y^2 - 2xy^3$ $2x^4y - 4x^3y^2 + 3x^2y^3$

4-5 Multiplying Polynomials by Monomials (continued)

- Multiply.** $6x^3y^2 - 14x^2y^3 - 4xy^4$ $-4x^5y + 12x^4y^2 + 24x^3y^3$
 23. $2xy^2(3x^2 - 7xy - 2y^2)$ 24. $-4x^3y(x^2 - 3xy - 6y^2)$
 25. $5xy(2x^2 - 4xy + y^2)$ 26. $\frac{1}{2}x^2y^2(6x^2 - 4xy - 8y^2)$
 $10x^3y - 20x^2y^2 + 5xy^3$ $3x^4y^2 - 2x^3y^3 - 4x^2y^4$

Example 4 Simplify $3n(n + 2) + n(5 - n)$.

Solution $3n(n + 2) + n(5 - n) = 3n(n) + 3n(2) + n(5) - n(n)$ Use the distributive property.
 $= 3n^2 + 6n + 5n - n^2$ Combine similar terms.
 $= 2n^2 + 11n$

Simplify.

27. $2x(x - 3) + 3x(x + 2)$ **$5x^2$** 28. $4x(3 - 2x) + 5x(x - 1)$ **$-3x^2 + 7x$**
 29. $5x^2(2x - 1) - 2x(3x^2 - 4x)$ **$4x^3 + 3x^2$** 30. $3y(4y^2 - 3y) - 2y^2(y + 1)$ **$10y^3 - 11y^2$**
 31. $2n^2(4n - 5) - 3n(2n^2 - 7n)$ **$2n^3 + 11n^2$** 32. $2x(5x^2 - 3x) - x^2(x + 6)$ **$9x^3 - 12x^2$**

Example 5 Solve $n(2 - 3n) + 3(n^2 - 4) = 0$.

Solution $n(2 - 3n) + 3(n^2 - 4) = 0$ Use the distributive property.
 $2n - 3n^2 + 3n^2 - 12 = 0$ Combine similar terms.
 $2n - 12 = 0$ To undo the subtraction of 12 from 2n, add 12 to each side. To undo the multiplication of n by 2, divide each side by 2.
 $2n = 12$
 $n = 6$
 The solution set is {6}.

Solve.

33. $2(x - 1) + 3 = 7$ {3} 34. $3(y - 2) + 1 = 10$ {5}
 35. $2(2m - 3) - 3(2m - 1) = 9$ {-6} 36. $4(3a - 1) - 5(1 - a) = 8$ {1}
 37. $y(3 - 2y) + 2(y^2 - 6) = 0$ {4} 38. $0 = 3(1 - 2x) - 5(3 - x)$ {-12}
 39. $x(2 - 3x) + 3(x^2 - 6) = 0$ {9} 40. $2x(1 - 3x) + 6(x^2 - 2) = 0$ {6}

Mixed Review Exercises

Simplify.

1. $(2xy^2)^3$ **$8x^3y^6$** 2. $(-4a^4b^3)^2$ **$16a^8b^6$**
 3. $(-2n)^4$ **$16n^4$** 4. $(2a^2b)^2(3ab^2)^3$ **$108a^7b^8$**
 5. $(3x^2)(4x^3) + (2x^3)(5x^2)$ **$22x^5$** 6. $(4n^3)n^2 - n^3(3n^2)$ **n^5**
 7. $(6p - 2q + 4) + (2p + 3q)$ **$8p + q + 4$** 8. $(3x + y - 2) - (y - x - 3)$ **$4x + 1$**
 9. $(4x^3)^2(2x^2)^3$ **$128x^{12}y^3$** 10. $(7x^5)(2x) + (6x^4)(4x^2)$ **$38x^6$**